# WILLIAM K. SPEARS COLLECTION, 1942-2019

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Processed by

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### **COLLECTION INFORMATION**

VOLUMEOF COLLECTION:	3 manuscript boxes, 1 half-size manuscript box, 1 oversize manuscript folder, 7 folders of photographs, 1 folder cold storage color photographs, 1 folder OVA photographs
COLLECTION DATES:	1942-2019
PROVENANCE:	Gift of Lucia M. Spears, M.D. Phoenix, Arizona
<b>RESTRICTIONS:</b>	None
COPYRIGHT:	
REPRODUCTION RIGHTS:	Permission to reproduce or publish material in this collection must be obtained from the Indiana Historical Society.
ALTERNATE FORMATS:	
RELATED HOLDINGS:	
ACCESSION NUMBER:	2015.0315; 2020.0074
NOTES:	Materials in cold storage need at least 4 hours to acclimate, so patrons should call ahead if they wish to view materials that are in cold storage.

#### **BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH**

William K. Spears (June 1912-February 2007) was born in Indianapolis, Indiana to parents Joshua Spears II and Lucy (Turner) Spears. He attended Manual High School and Crispus Attucks High School, where he graduated in 1929. He received a scholarship after high school and attended Dartmouth College, where he studied Mathematics and French. He graduated from Dartmouth College in 1937 and returned to teach at his previous high school, Crispus Attucks, for two years before eventually joining the military. He served in the United States Army and Air Force from 1941-1949. He served during World War II, and after, spending most of his time working in the Signal Corps. He retired from the Army with the rank of Captain in 1965. After he retired, he spent time traveling around the world, specifically Europe, Asia, Indonesia, the Middle East, north Africa, and across the United States. During this time, he worked as radar instructor for the Air Force before becoming a field engineer and technical writer for the military and other companies associated with electronics, missiles, and radars. He also worked at the Washington Post for a period of time in the Circulation Department. During these years of work, he continued his education, studying engineering and languages, at Purdue University, Rutgers University, and Cornell University. He never got married and did not have any children of his own at the end of his life. There are inconsistencies with his birth and death date so that is why they are not specified any further.

Philippa Schuyler (August 2, 1931-May 9,1967) was born and raised in Harlem, New York by her two parents George S. Schuyler (February 25, 1895-1977) and Josephine Cogdell (died 1969). She was a well-known African American child prodigy, pianist, composer, journalist, and author. She became famous in the 1930s and 1940s for her musical talents, mixed-race background, and the abnormal methods her parents used to raise her. Philippa's parents believed that the way to solve racial and social issues in the United States was to marry and have children with members of different races. They believed that this would produce extraordinary offspring, making Philippa their experiment. They fed her a diet of raw food, such as liver or brains, and they kept a scrapbook on her progression in life to document their experiment. She had restricted access with other children and had many private tutors, resulting in her being an isolated child. At the age of four, Philippa started playing recitals and appearing on radio broadcasts with her own original compositions. By the age of thirteen, she had written over one hundred compositions. She had much success in booking concerts in Europe, South America, and Africa, but did not do so well in the United States due to the racial segregation and tension at the time. When she entered her thirties, she started as a journalist and adopted the same political views as her father. She wrote for conservative organizations, like the John Birch Society, and was eventually hired by the conservative Manchester Union Leader in Manchester, New Hampshire in 1965. She was their correspondent covering the Vietnam War. She would die tragically at the age of 36 in a helicopter crash near Da Nang, Vietnam on May 9, 1967. This would result in her mother going into a depression and eventually committing suicide in 1969. Her father would not die until 1977.

Sources:

Materials from the collection

Ancestry.com

"Philippa Schuyler (1931-1967)" www.blackpast.com

#### SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection contains numerous documents that belonged to William K. Spears. Within this collection there are four series. The first series is focused on personal materials including correspondence, newspaper clippings, different forms of identification, and other materials. This series also contains photographs sent to William K. Spears, and photographs of William K. Spears. The second series is focused on his educational materials, including course notes, newsletters, diplomas, and correspondence. This series also includes a photograph from William K. Spears' college reunion. The third series is focused on the professional materials including correspondence, pay stubs and tax statements, and job applications. This series also contains photographs from William K. Spears' work reunions from different years. The fourth series is focused on Philippa Schuyler which includes correspondence from Philippa Schuyler and her parents, George and Josephine Schuyler, and programs from Philippa Schuyler's performances over many years. This series also includes black and white and color photographs of Philippa Schuyler, and one photograph of Josephine Schuyler.

### **SERIES CONTENTS**

#### Series 1: Personal Materials, 1912-2007

CONTENTS	CONTAINER
Obituary, 2007	Box 1, Folder 1
Passport, n.d.	Box 1, Folder 2
Vaccination Records, n.d.	Box 1, Folder 3
Identification Cards, n.d.	Box 1, Folder 4
Wallet Cards, n.d.	Box 1, Folder 5
History of Housing, 1912-1969	Box 1, Folder 6
Letter to Joshua Spears, 1947	Box 1, Folder 7
Immanuel Kant Novel, 1949	Box 1, Folder 8
Postcard, 1950-1991	Box 1, Folder 9
Subscription Mail, 1958-1959	Box 1, Folder 10
Personal Correspondence, 1958-1962	Box 1, Folder 11
Personal Correspondence, 1964	Box 1, Folder 12
J.E. De Becker Novel, 1960	Box 1, Folder 13
Fury Magazine, 1961	Box 1, Folder 14
Housing Forms, 1961-1979	Box 1, Folder 15
Newspaper Clippings, 1969	Box 1, Folder 16
Miscellaneous, 1979	Box 1, Folder 17
Spartacist Pamphlets, 1986-1988	Box 2, Folder 1
Business Cards and Notes, n.d.	Box 2, Folder 2
Newspaper Math Problems, n.d.	Box 2, Folder 3

Receipts, n.d.	Box 2, Folder 4
American Embassy Form, n.d.	Box 2, Folder 5
Workout Book, n.d.	Box 2, Folder 6
New York Map, n.d.	Box 2, Folder 7
William K. Spears Photos, n.d.	Photographs, Folder 1 of 7
Personal Correspondence Photos, 1964	Photographs, Folder 2 of 7
[Three Men with Guns] Photo, n.d.	Visual Collections: OVA Photographs, Folder 1 of 1
Series 2: Educational Materials, 1948-2019	
CONTENTS	CONTAINER
Dartmouth Profile, 2019	Box 2, Folder 8
Course Notes, 1948	Box 2, Folder 9
Programs, 1955-1989	Box 2, Folder 10
Letter from USAR, 1961	Box 2, Folder 11

Dartmouth Class Reunion Newsletters, 19	961-1962
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NASA Diploma, 1975

Dartmouth Directories, 1958-1982

Crispus Attucks 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Reunion Booklet, 1979

Dartmouth Golden Jubilee Report, 1987

Dartmouth Class Reunion Photo, n.d.

Photographs, Folder 3 of 7

Box 2, Folder 12

Box 2, Folder 13

Box 2, Folder 14

Box 2, Folder 15

Box 2, Folder 16

The Institute of Radio Engineers Diploma, 1958

OM0762 Folder 1 of 1

## Series 3: Professional Materials, 1942-1989

CONTENTS	CONTAINER
Resumes, n.d.	Box 3, Folder 1
Military Certificates, 1942-1949	Box 3, Folder 2
Work Letters, 1943-1989	Box 3, Folder 3
Military Correspondence, 1945-1949	Box 3, Folder 4
Headquarters Correspondence, 1945-1948	Box 3, Folder 5
Letters of Commendation, 1945-1950	Box 3, Folder 6
Military Forms, 1946-1948	Box 3, Folder 7
Special Orders Correspondence, 1946-1949	Box 3, Folder 8
Tax Statements and Forms, 1947-1950	Box 3, Folder 9
Army Denial Letter 1949	Box 3, Folder 10
Pay Stubs, 1957-1958 (1 of 2)	Box 3, Folder 11
Pay Stubs, 1958-1966 (2 of 2)	Box 3, Folder 12
Released from Active Duty Letter, 1965	Box 3, Folder 13
Bendix Field Engineering Corporation Reunion Letters, 1977-1988	Box 3, Folder 14
Bendix Field Engineering Corporation Reunion Photos 1977-1988	Photographs, Folder 4 of 7
Washington Star Lawsuit Information, 1982	Box 3, Folder 15
Military Luncheon Programs, 1989	Box 3, Folder 16
Job Applications n.d.	Box 3, Folder 17
Military Notes n.d.	Box 3, Folder 18
Military Certificate from the President of the United States, 1953	OM0762 Folder 1 of 1

# Series 4: Philippa Schuyler

CONTENTS	CONTAINER
Philippa Schuyler Programs, 1940-1967	Box 4, Folder 1
Schuyler Family Correspondence, 1956-1965	Box 4, Folder 2
Philippa Schuyler Newspaper Clippings, 1960-1977	Box 4, Folder 3
Letter from George Schuyler, 1969	Box 4, Folder 4
Philippa Schuyler Book, 1969	Box 4, Folder 5
Philippa Schuyler Portraits, n.d.	Photographs, Folder 5 of 7
Josephine Schuyler Portrait, 1969	Photographs, Folder 6 of 7
Unidentified Photo, n.d.	Photographs, Folder 7 of 7
Philippa Schuyler Color Portrait, n.d.	Cold Storage: Color Photographs, Folder 1 of 1
Philippa Schuyler Vinyl Record, n.d.	OM0762 Folder 1 of 1
Philippa Schuyler Newspaper Clippings, 1967	OM0762 Folder 1 of 1