

National History Day
Conflict & Compromise
Annotated Bibliography

Name of Source / Title Loving V. Virginia	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Litigation Documents	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Cornell Law School
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Facts discovered while researching:

- The mood of what the courtroom was like in the time and day of the final decision
- What the public thought about what the Lovings case and what it was going cause
- The laws the Lovings violated according to Virginia

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?
This supports the decision of the compromise.

Name of Source / Title Loving V. Virginia (1967)	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Website/Book	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Phyl Newbeck and Brendan Wolfe Published July 22,1967
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Facts discovered while researching:

- What the Lovings had to the public was a political problem for some many reasons
- The Lovings also had a social problem which was expected in the time era they are in.

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?
This definitely supports the conflict to history of the case because the conflict was they eye of the people the media that was feeding everybody the hatred

Name of Source / Title Loving V. Virginia	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website James Power
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		Other <hr/> Archive	
Facts discovered while researching: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This document were the files Bernard S. Cohen (Lovings Lawyer) had to go off of in order to get the right verdict 			
How do they support <i>Conflict and/or Compromise in History?</i> <p>This is part of a compromise because Benard did not have much to go off of. But he won the case.</p>			

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website:
We Were Married on the Second Day of June, and the Police Came After Us the 14th of July."	Secondary	<hr/> Website/ interview	Washingtonian Published June 12,2007

Facts discovered while researching: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I found a little more about Mildred's and Richards's past than I had already knew - Richard didn't want to take their case to the supreme court because he didn't want them to be publicized and be in danger or killed - Mildred wasn't fully black she was a type of indian - Tis interview was taken a year before Mildred passed away. 			
How do they support <i>Conflict and/or Compromise in History?</i> <p>This gives us the opportunity to see how Mildred and Richard really felt about their situation</p>			

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
Report on loving case 1967	Secondary	Interview	John T.

Facts discovered while researching:

- Richard didn't want to go to court to fight they battle for their rights
- Mildred wanted to go to court to fight their battle because she wanted to go home so she could be with her other family

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This is showing what the lawyer wanted and why he wanted to take their case to trial

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
special report on the Lovings 1965-1967	Primary	Interview	CBS News (1965-1967)

Facts discovered while researching:

- I discovered why they took their case to trial
- How they managed to stay married
- How they were harassed by law enforcement
- What the public thought of Mildred and Richard getting married
- What the black community felt on the Lovings getting married
- What the white community thought about the Lovings getting married

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This is one of the main pieces of evidence that we have this is the first person point of view story from the Lovings. This would support the conflict.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book,	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
A Loving Fight	Primary	book,	National Archives

		magazine Other <hr/> Archival	
Facts discovered while researching: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This was an archived document showing the exact pages given to the jury in the time of the the 1967 trial 			
How do they support <i>Conflict and/or Compromise in History</i>? This gives us the process to the compromise			

Name of Source /Title Loving V Virginia (Judge Leon M. Bazile)	Primary or Secondary <hr/> Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Audio Recording	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Archival Museum of Virginia
Facts discovered while researching? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The judge attempted a compromise that wasn't even a compromise. - What this Audio recording told me was what people really thought back then about interracial couples - Leon M. Bazile was a very religious man and that made the process worst in a way of the way people read and understood the bible. 			
How do they support the <i>Conflict and/or Compromise in history</i>? This supports the Conflict because it clearly explains what the problem was and how most of the whites and blacks thought about interracial couples,			

Name of Source / Title Interracial Marriage Club	Primary or Secondary Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> website	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Record of rights
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Facts discovered while researching:

- People who were of different races (Black, White, ect.) tried to marry
- People who tried to marry were beaten and arrested for attempting

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History?*

This supports the conflict because of the inequality that was shown no one was equal.

Name of Source / Title Bobby Scott's Statement on 50 years of Loving anniversary	Primary or Secondary Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> statement	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Bobby Scott
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Facts discovered while researching:

I learned that 51 years later people are still taking attention on this case and realizing the things that this case has done for the Men and Women in the world.

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History?*

This supports the compromise this will come in as a long term change because of the compromise.

Name of Source / Title Loving	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Newspaper	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Santa Ana Orange County Register June 13,1967
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Facts discovered while researching:

The Newspaper quality was very bad. I discovered that the Lovings had swept the nation with their story because newspapers got out about them no more than two days after their win against the state of Virginia

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This can support the conflict and compromise because the thing that is wrong is in the form of the media is why people are so prejudice and it could help with the the compromise with the newspaper companies getting the news out so quickly in states more than 1,000 miles away.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
The commonwealth of Virginia	Primary	<hr/> Archive	Robert L. Hayman

Facts discovered while researching:

- **The Lovings were a political disruption**

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This supports the conflict they were a political problem in the eyes of the people and representatives

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
Myths of equality under the law	primary	<hr/> Archive	

Facts discovered while researching:

- **Stories of different couples of that period**
- **How they were treated**
- **How they felt**
- **What they thought should be changed**

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This supports the conflict because it narrows down the main things people had a problem with.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
Lovings	Primary	<hr/> Picture	National archive

Facts discovered while researching:

This was taken during one of the first interviews the Lovings had in 1965

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

It supports the compromise as one the the most influential pictures ever taken.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
Lovings Marriage Certificate	Primary	<hr/> Archive	National archive

Facts discovered while researching:

- They were married in Washington D.C. where it was Legal
- They were married by a white priest
- They married on June 2,1958

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History?*

This supports the compromise because they were legally married and someone witnessed it

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
No Title		<hr/> Picture	Grey Villet 1967

Facts discovered while researching:

This picture showed me how their lives had completely changed after the case ended and the laws it showed me that they were finally happy for once.

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History?*

This supports the compromise the after effects of it in a good way.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
The Shermans		<hr/> Interview	Tori Harper

Facts discovered while researching:

- I Discovered what other people thought about this case and what their opinion is.
- Since constructing this interview I had realised that many couples that I interviewed has not had a conflict
- in the matter of being in an interracial relationship and I think that is because of the Loving's they have never had a Conflict.

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

It supports the compromise because the loving paved the way for couples today not have to go through with what they did 51 years ago now.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
The Edwards		<hr/> Interview	Tori Harper

Facts discovered while researching:

I've discovered that not many know of the case of the Loving's.

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

Long term change on compromise.

Name of Source / Title Team moah (couple)	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Interview	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Tori Harper Interview constructed March 20 (USA)
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Facts discovered while researching:

-People still do get the looks and are judged based on the person they date based on their race.

-Even though It's been 50 years since becoming an interracial couple was Officially Legal in the States.

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History?*

It supports the conflict and that's the judgement of others even though you don't even know them. they judge from a distance and think no one notices but they did and that is what stopped the law from being put into action they thought blacks and whites being together was a sin to christ and they didn't think about what christ actually wanted they jumped to conclusions in this case.

Name of Source / Title Regina and Chris Archer	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Interview	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Tori Harper Interview constructed on February 22,2018 (USA)
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Facts discovered while researching:

- Regina and Chris had the hardest time out of all the 10 couples interview throughout the time creating this Documentary and more than likely it's the age difference and time or era they were born in.I felt bad when asking these questions and hearing the responses with how family and friends pushed them away because of the color of the man or woman. I found the part where Regina's Black friends turned her away for dating a white man I thought black people were fine with it back then but clearly not.**

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History?*

This supports the conflict which is the rights of a american citizen their civil right.

Name of Source / Title Nils and Elberta Erikson	Primary or Secondary Primary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other <hr/> Interview	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website Tori harper interview constructed on February 22,2018 (USA)
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Facts discovered while researching:

- Nils and Elberta were out of the country at the time of the the Loving's win.
- Erika's Black friends were more judgemental than her family about her dating a white man.
- They (Her friends) Were more judgemental because they felt betrayed well they felt she betrayed her own kind i a type of way I would never understand

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This supports the conflict and it supports because in every book I've read about this case no one ever told me how this had an effect on the black community I thought that the black community would've liked to see that the U.S. was changed just with them being an interracial couple but they wanted Black on black love they wanted no trouble.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website
Moa Dpo and Phillip	Primary	<hr/> Interview	Tori Harper Interview constructed March 28,2018 (Germany)

Facts discovered while researching:

- Germany doesn't really have a good memory of this case
- New York teaches a section on this in middle school/High school
- I find that many parents of the couples are not concerned or were upset with how their child has chosen their spouse

How do they support *Conflict and/or Compromise in History*?

This supports the compromise because this shows change in many places in the world people are accepted as interracial couples.

Name of Source / Title	Primary or Secondary	Type of Source: Book, website, reference book, magazine Other	Additional Resource Info-author, publisher, website, date of access, date of publication or creation of website:
The Yearwoods	Primary	<hr/> Interview	Tori Harper Interview constructed May 4,2018

Facts learned while researching:

- They have to decide on where they go on vacations so they aren't being harassed by people who don't support interracial marriage.
- They have a biracial child so they have to research places to live they are people accepting of a relationship such as theirs interracial.

How does this support the Conflict and/or Compromise?

This supports the conflict in a way because this couple has to look and do research before they have to move or go on vacations somewhere because they want to raise their biracial child in a good healthy environment. They ran into an altercation in Tennessee with a few people about being together so the bias is still there.